EURORÉGION EUROESKUALDEA EURORREGIÓN

NOUVELLE-AQUITAINE • EUSKADI • NAVARRE AKITANIA BERRIA • EUSKADI • NAFARROA NUEVA AQUITANIA • EUSKADI • NAVARRA













VIBRANT CROSS-BORDER LABOUR
MARKET
EUROREGION NOUVELLE AQUITAINE
EUSKADI NAVARRA – EMPLEO PROJECT

Bruxelles – 18 January 2023

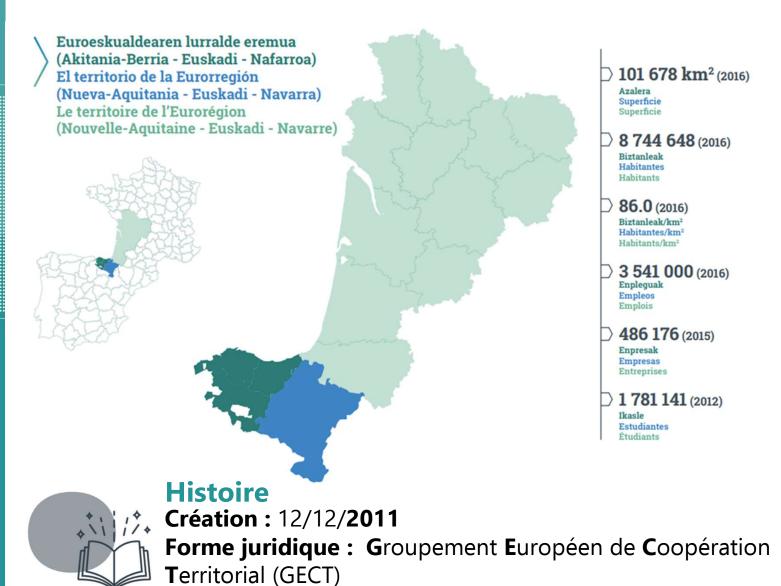


1. EMPLEO
Eurorégion NAEN
Le Projet POCTEFA
Captialisation –
Résseau
COVID - 19
Pistes futures





1. EMPLEO
Eurorégion NAEN
Le Projet POCTEFA
Captialisation –
Résseau
Questions







Euroregion Strategic Plan 2014-2020

4 main axes:

- Euroregional citizenship
- Economy of knowledge
- Sustainable territory
- Governance



The development of a Euroregional employment area fostering a dynamic area of opportunity for companies and citizens became a priority.





1. EMPLEO
 Eurorégion NAEN
 POCTEFA Project
 Captialisation – Network
 Questions



The goal is to structure the Euroregion by organising in a coherent and complementary ways tools and programs to support transborder labour mobility and by interconnecting networks that exist in each region

OVERCOME CHALLENGES AND TAKE ADVANTAGE OF SYNERGIES

<u>3 targeted operational actions</u>:

- •Shed light on the current state of cross-border employment,
- •Structure a cross-border network of public actors.
- •Facilitate the access to information

Total budget : 250 000€.

The project was co-financed at a rate of 65% by ERDF Implemented from 2016 to 2018.



1. EMPLEO
 Eurorégion NAEN
 POCTEFA Project
 Captialisation – Network
 Questions



Comprehensive analysis of cross-worker flows



3863 Cross-border workers

83% of the cross-border employment flow corresponds to North to South movements.



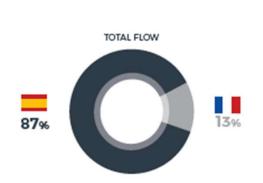


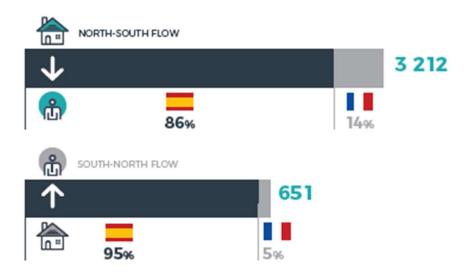


Comprehensive analysis of cross-worker flows



Predominance of Spanish nationality in crossborder flows in both directions







POCTEFA Project

Questions

Captialisation – Network



Comprehensive analysis of cross-worker flows

Predominance of service sector...











...but construction is overrepresented in the South-North flows.











Independent workers are also over-represented

















Comprehensive analysis of cross-worker flows

30%

58%





Transport

44%
29%

Housing
21%
5%

Health
15%
14%

Insurance

Language

19%

Taxation and transport main difficulties perceived by cross-border workers as a group

Sources: ENCUESTA A TRABAJADORES TRANSFRONTERIZOS - IKEI 2017





Comprehensive analysis of cross-worker flows

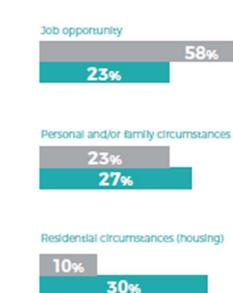






Job opportunity, the main motivation for South-North cross-border flow, and personal and family circumstances, together with residential circumstances for the North-South









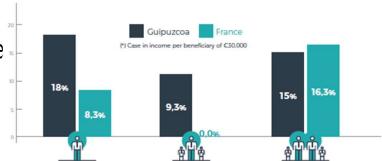
Comprehensive analysis of cross-worker flows

COMPARATIVE LABOUR INCOME TAXATION BETWEEN GUIPUZCOA AND FRANCE.

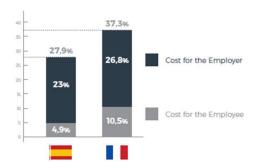
The tax pressure on income is generally higher in Guipuzkoa and Navarra than in France.

The social costs are higher in France than in Spain, both for employees and for employers

A key factor: real state market



COMPARATIVE SOCIAL LABOUR COSTS BETWEEN SPAIN AND FRANCE 2017.



Sources: OCDE 2017. Elaboración propia





Cross-border network of public actors.

Eliminate obstacles for cross-border agents

Creation of a network of cross-border public actors (working groups) to support cross-border employment



Round tables on:

- The status of the cross-border worker
- Applicable labour law
- Taxation
- Social protection
- Family allowances
- Employment services

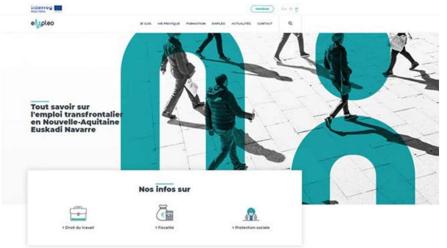






Information Website

This site gathers all the useful information and will allow to be informed about the opportunities, rights and obligations of working in another territory











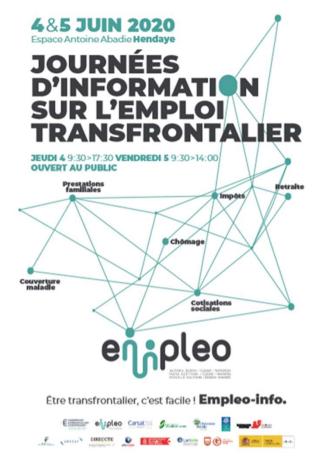








Cross-border workers information days







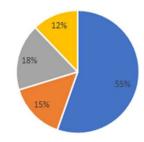


Cross-border workers queries



 $45 \rightarrow 70 \rightarrow 100$





- Soldatadun langilea / Trabajador asalariado / Travailleur salarié
- Langile autonomoa / Trabajador por cuenta propia / Travailleur non-salarié
- = Lan bila / Búsqueda de trabajo / Recherche d'emploi
- Besteak / Otros / Autres

3. Galderak / Preguntas / Questions



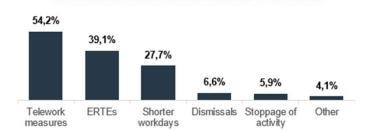
- Zerga-sistela / Fiscalidad / Fiscalité
- Lan eskubideak / Derecho laboral / Droit du travail
- = Erretiroa / Jubilación / Retraite
- Gizarte segurantza / Seguridad social/ Sécurité sociale
- Formakuntza profesionala / Formación profesional / Formation professionnelle
- Enplegua / Empleo / Emploi
- Besteak / Otros / Autres





COVID-19

+650 Answers



Main extraordinary measures implemented by companies

91% of the cross-border workers consider that crossborder cooperation is fundamental or very important for improving their labour condition.

